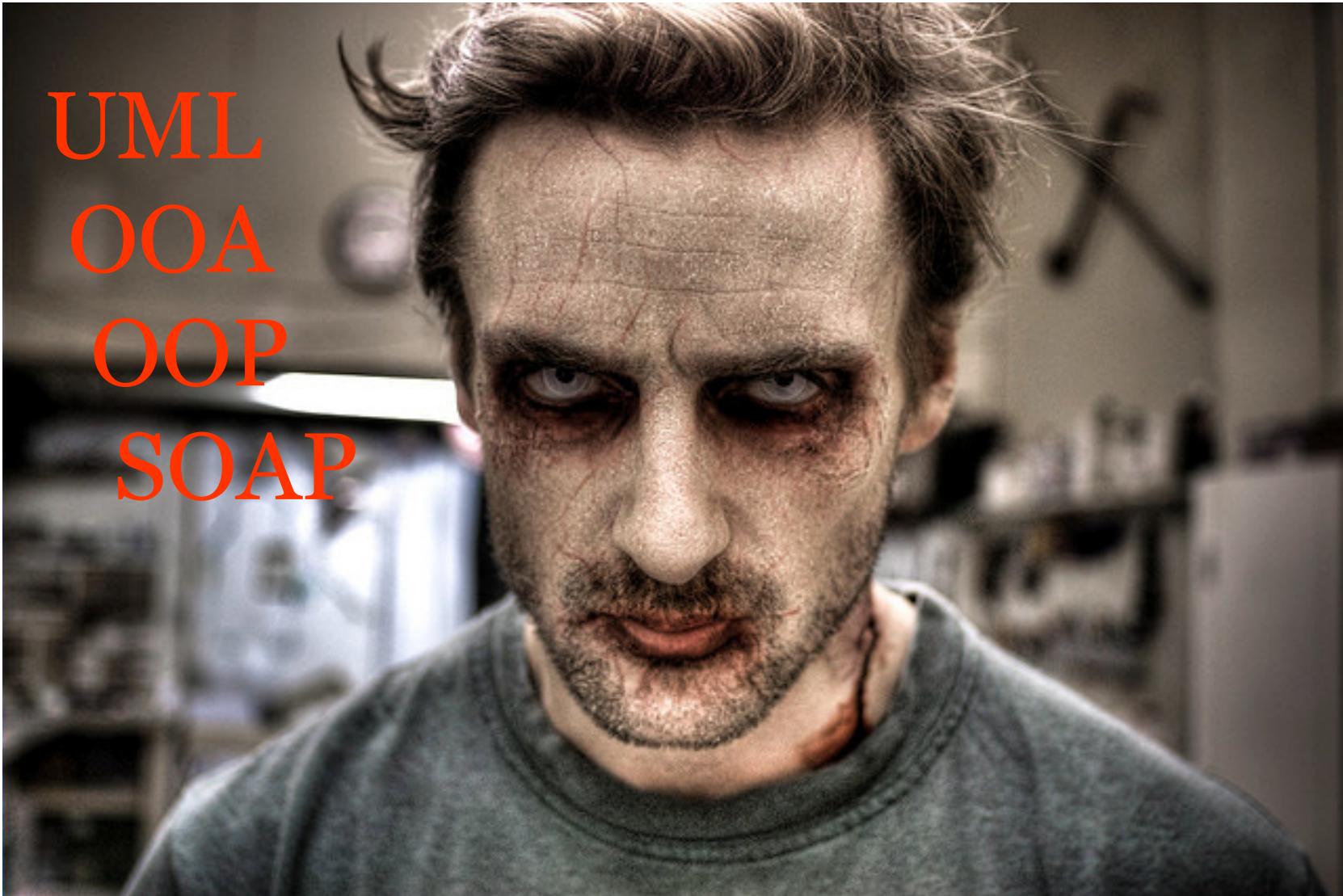


Concepts of Functional Programming

Peter Kofler, ‘Code Cop’
JavaAbend, October 2010

... for Java Brain_{(dead)S}

UML
OOA
OOP
SOAP

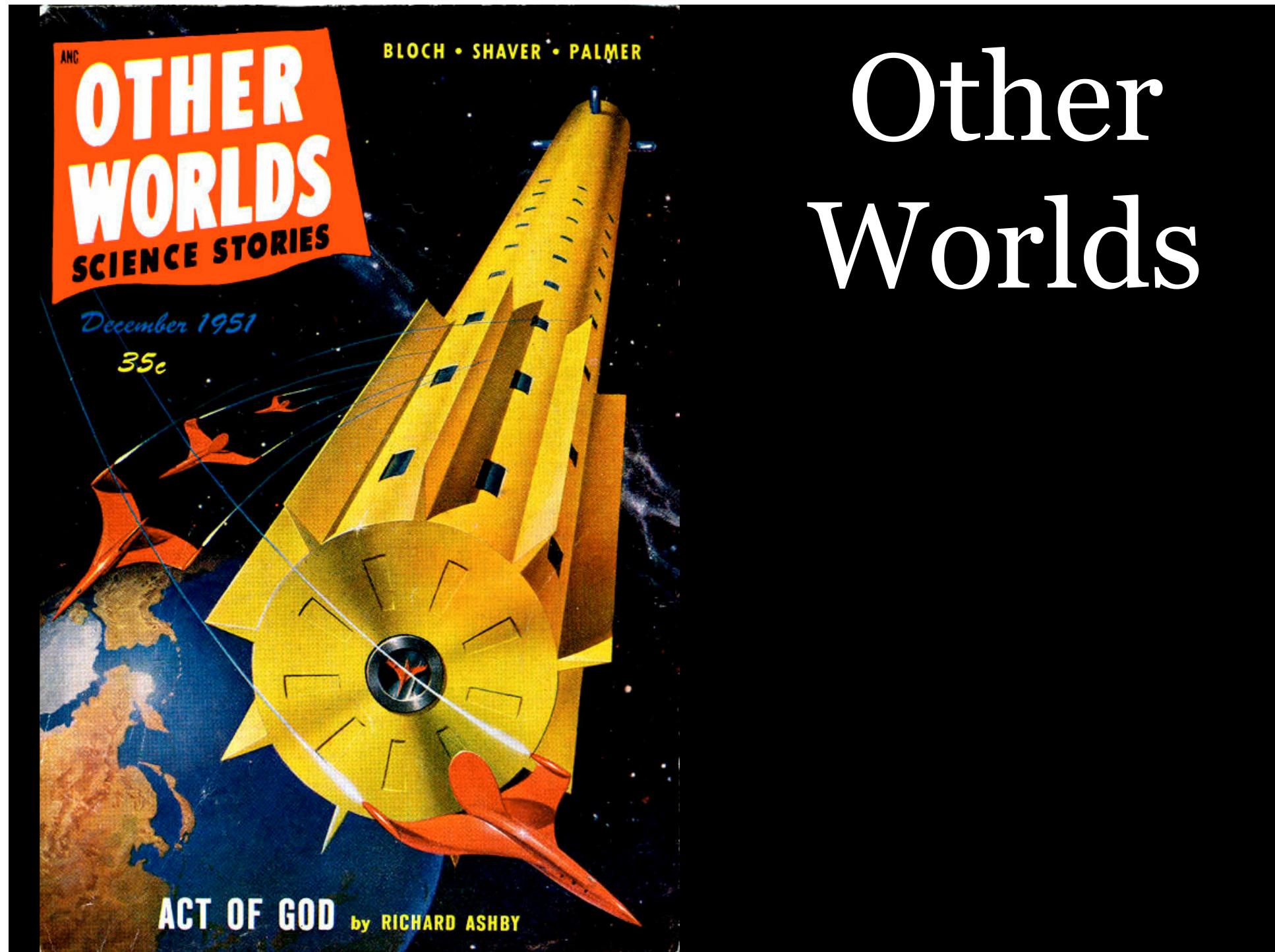




Peter Kofler

- dev since 11 years
- “fanatic about code quality”
- “Code Cop”





Other Worlds

$f(x)$



FANATIC ABOUT CODE QUALITY

History

- 193x Lambda
- 1958 LISP
- 197x Scheme
- 198x Haskell
- 199x Common Lisp
- 200x Clojure

Ideas...



Think different.

evaluation of mathematical functions



<code>

def f(x) x+2 **end**

def f(x:Int) = x+2

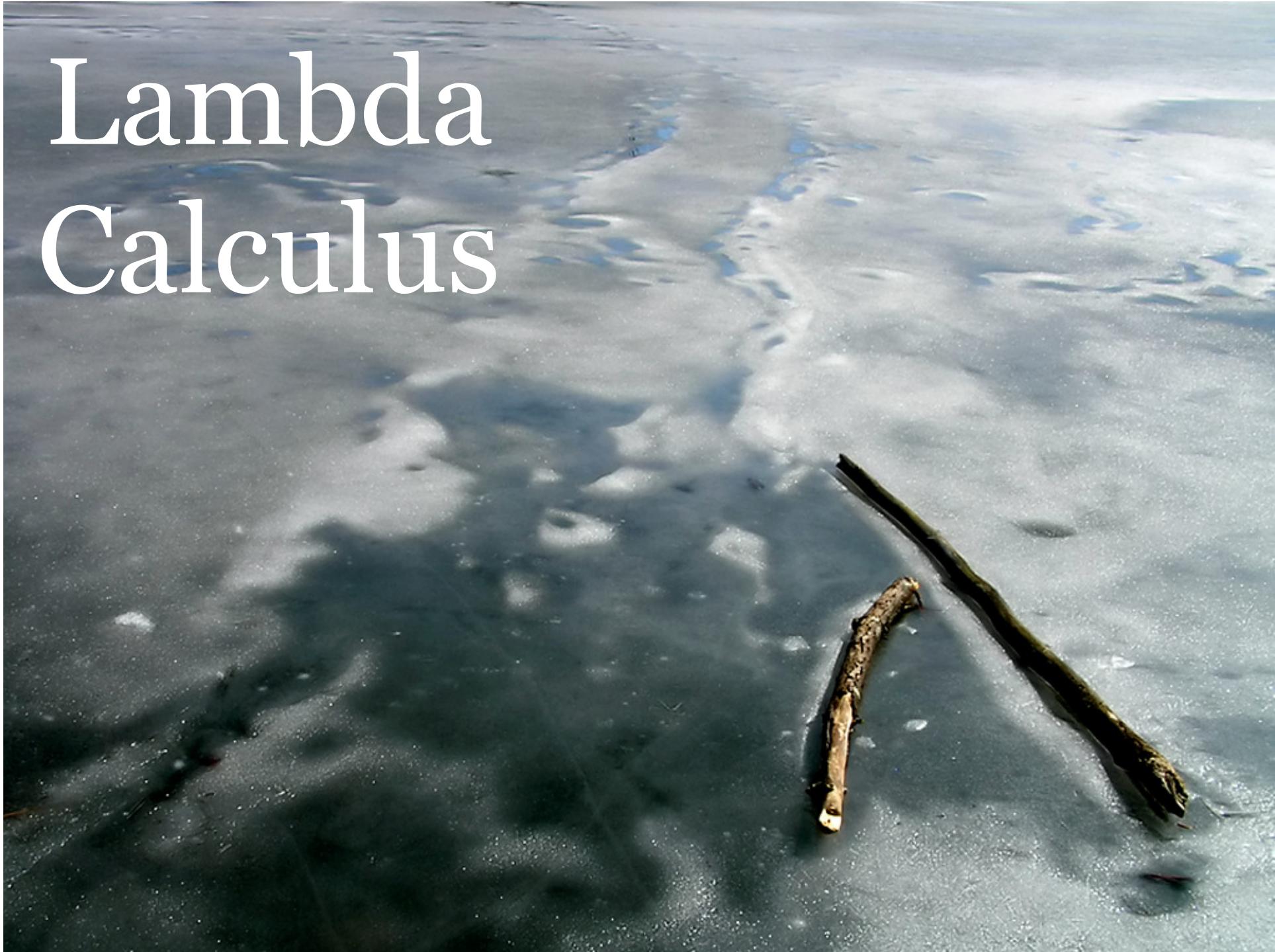
public int f(int x) {

return x+2;

}

¹²
</code>

Lambda Calculus



<math>

$$\lambda x. \ x+2$$

$$f(x) := x+2$$

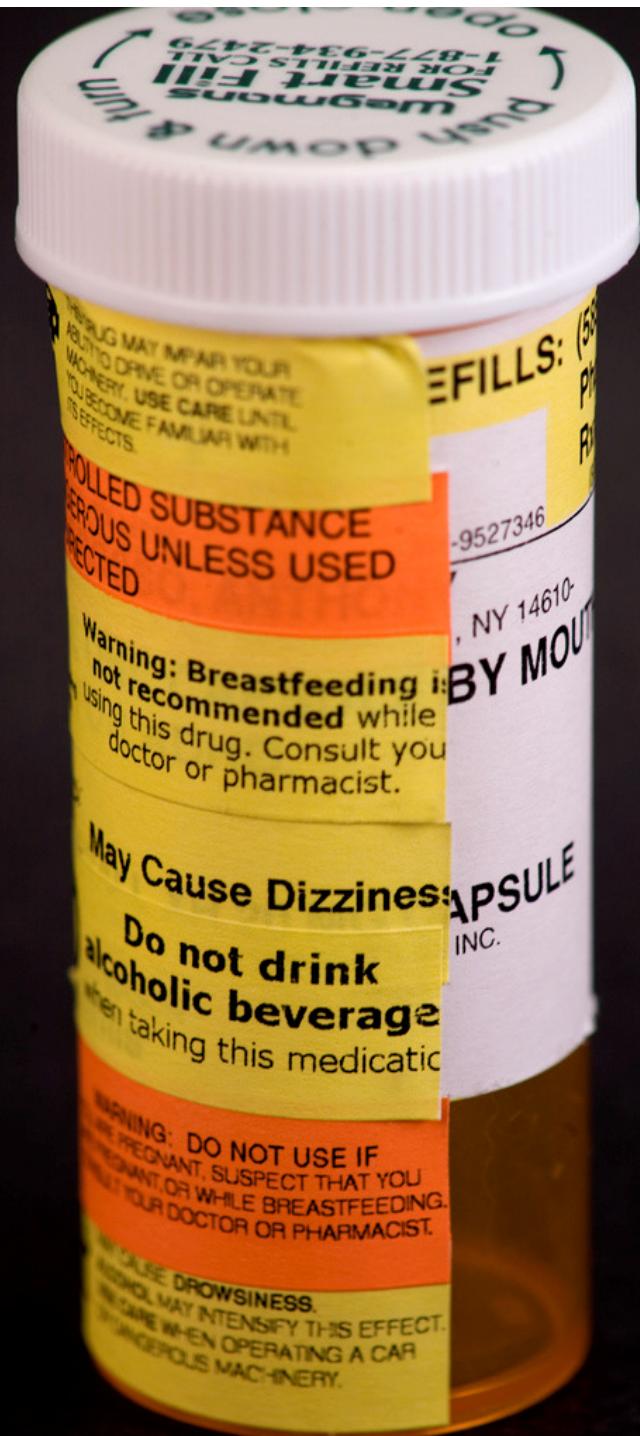
Definition $f(x)$

$\lambda x. x + 2$

application $f(3)$

$(\lambda x. x + 2) 3$

No Side Effects!





Pure

Referential



Transparency

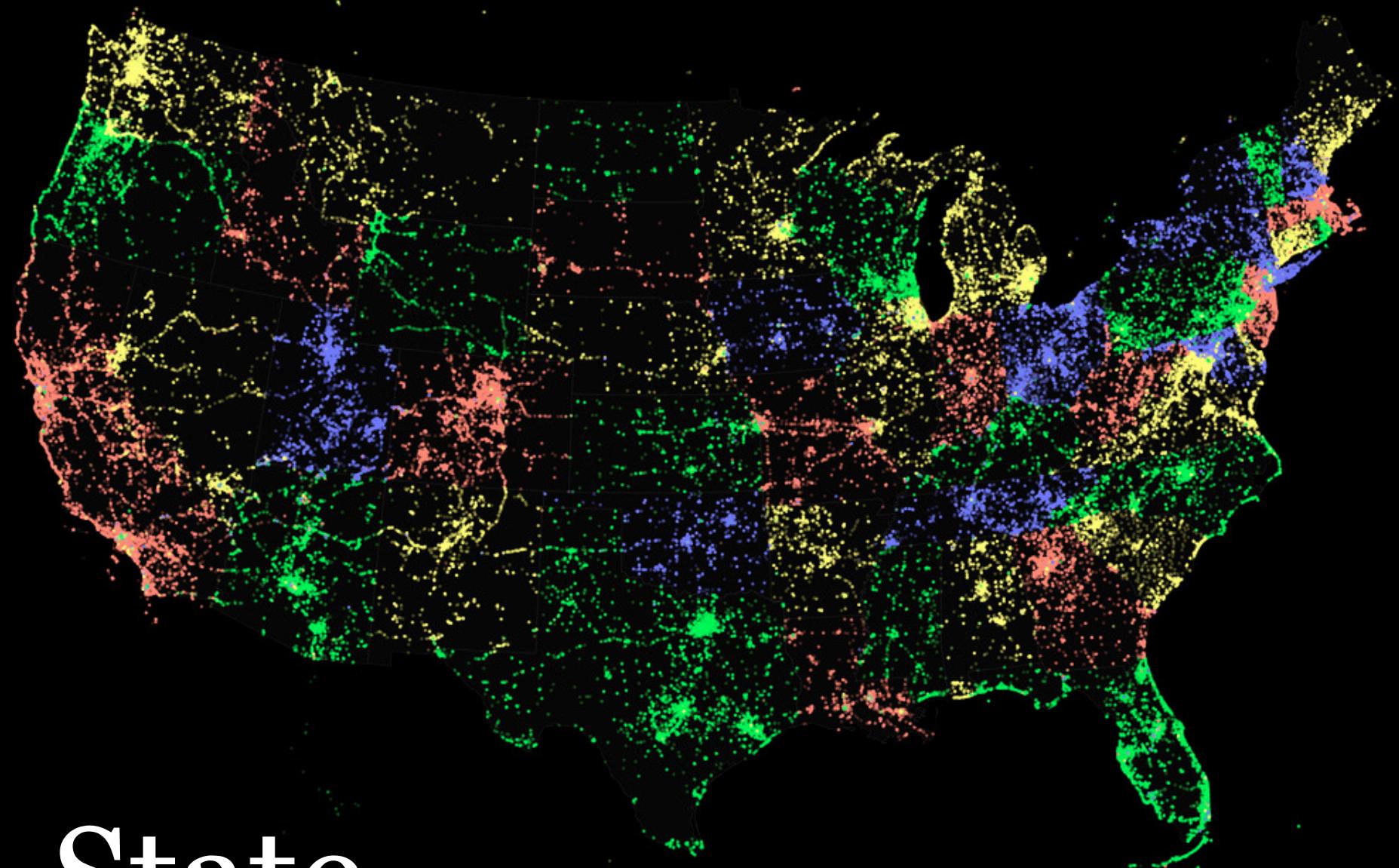
**no side effects
pure**

Immutable Data



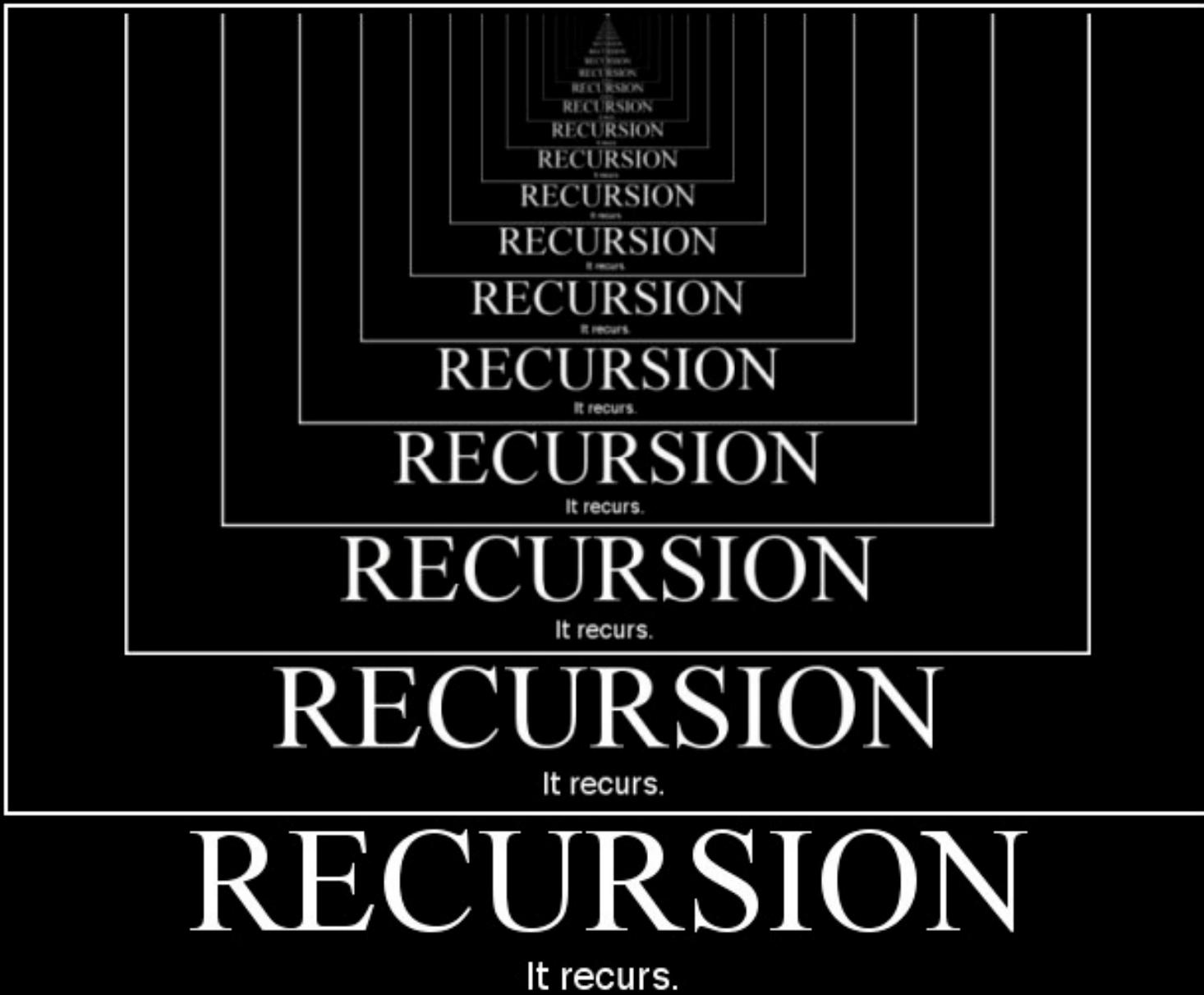
final
is the new
private

(Joshua Bloch, Effective Java)



State

avoids
state and
mutable data



<math>

$$n! := n^*(n-1)!$$

$$0! := 1$$

$$f(n) := n^*f(n-1)$$

$$f(0) := 1$$

²⁵
</math>

<scala>

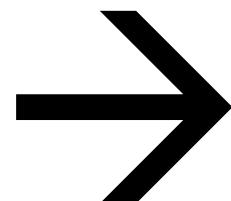
```
def fact(n:Int):Int =  
  if (n==0) 1 else  
    n * fact(n-1)
```

Higher Order



<math>

$$\frac{dx}{x} f(x)$$



$$f'(x)$$

²⁸
</math>

Anonymous Functions



<ruby>

array = [3, 5, 7, 9]

array.find do |v|

v**v > 30

end

³⁰
</ruby>



Closures

<javascript>

```
function derivative(f, dx) {  
    return function(x) {  
        return (f(x+dx)-f(x))/dx;  
    };  
}
```

first-class & anonymous functions



Currying

<scala>

$f(x,y) := x+y \rightarrow$

def $f(x:Int,y:Int) = x+y$

$f_1(x)$ returns $f_2(y) \rightarrow$

def $f_1(x:Int) = (i:Int) \Rightarrow x+i$

def $f_2(y) = x_{\text{now constant}} + y$

“normal”

$$\lambda x\ y.\ x + y$$

curried

$$\lambda x.\ \lambda y.\ x + y$$

FANATIC ABOUT CODE QUALITY

Evaluation

strict



lazy



<code>

length([2+1,1/0])



→ Error



→ “2”

**everything is
a function**

<scala>

```
def mywhile(cond: =>Boolean)
           (body: =>Unit) {

  if (cond) {
    body; mywhile(cond)(body)
  }
}

... mywhile( i > 0 ) { i -= 1 }
```

40
</scala>

The almighty
List

by Jonas Bonér

Iterating (foreach/each)

Folding (foldLeft/inject)

Reducing (reduceLeft)

<scala>

```
def factorial(n:Int) =  
((1 to n) :\ 1) ( _ * _ )
```

Mapping (map/collect)

Binding (flatMap)

<ruby>

```
a = [ "a", "b", "c"]  
a.collect { |x| x+"!" }  
=> # ["a!", "b!", "c!"]
```

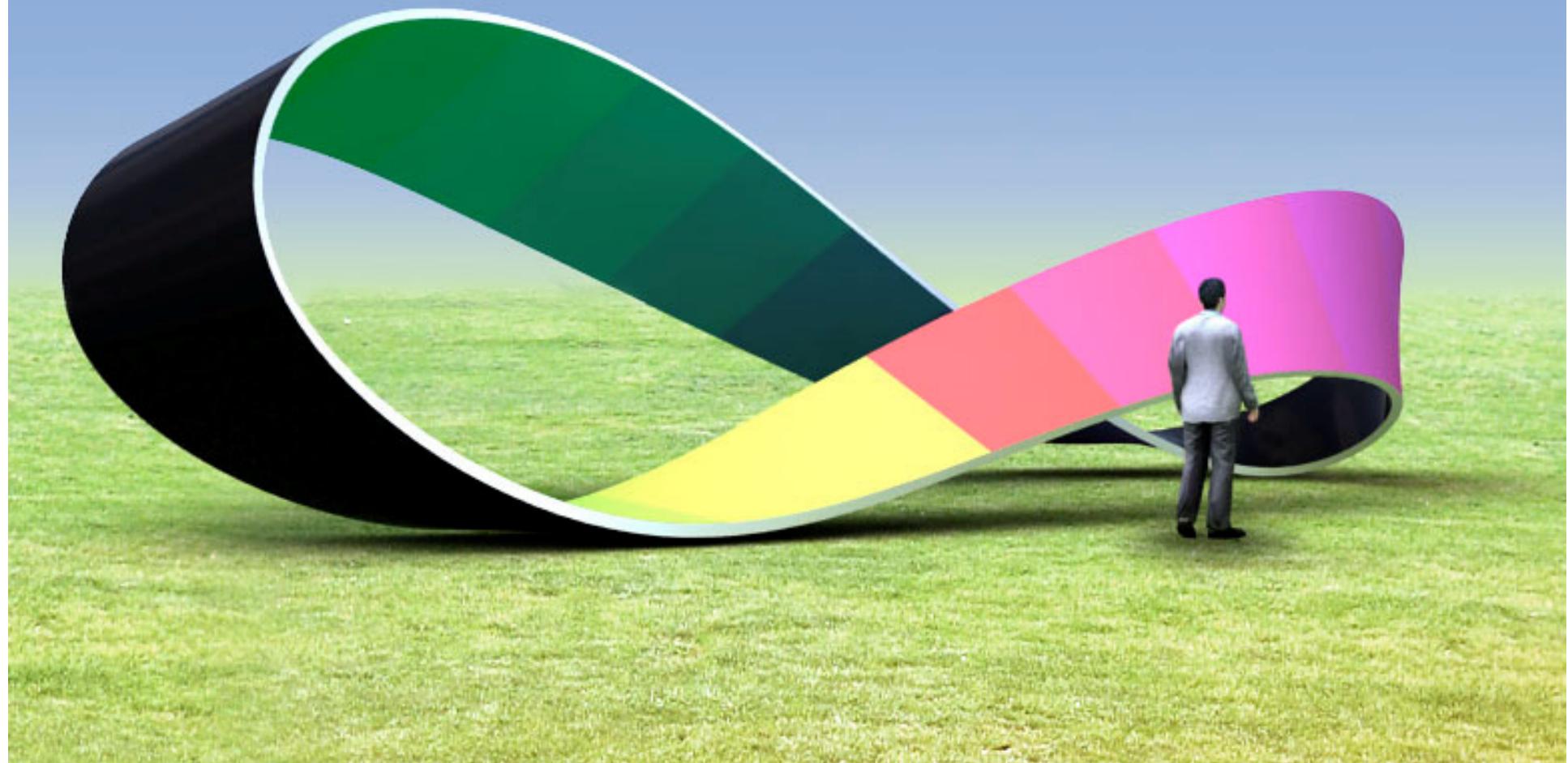
<scala>

```
def list(folder:File) = {  
    folder.listFiles.  
        filter(_.isDirectory).  
        flatMap(list(_)) ++  
    folder.listFiles.  
        filter(_.isFile)  
}
```



Infinite Lists

Continuations



<scheme>

(***** (+ 1 2) 3)

=

(+ 1 2)

with continuation

(***** [] 3)

<ruby>

```
def loop(interrupt)
  for i in 1..10
    puts "Value of i: #{i}"
    if i == interrupt
      callcc {|c| return c}
    end
  end
end
```

<ruby>

irb(main):007> cont = loop 5

Value of i: 1

...

Value of i: 5

=> #<Continuation:0x2b5a358>

irb(main):008> cont.call

Value of i: 6

...

Value of i: 10



Uhhh ?!

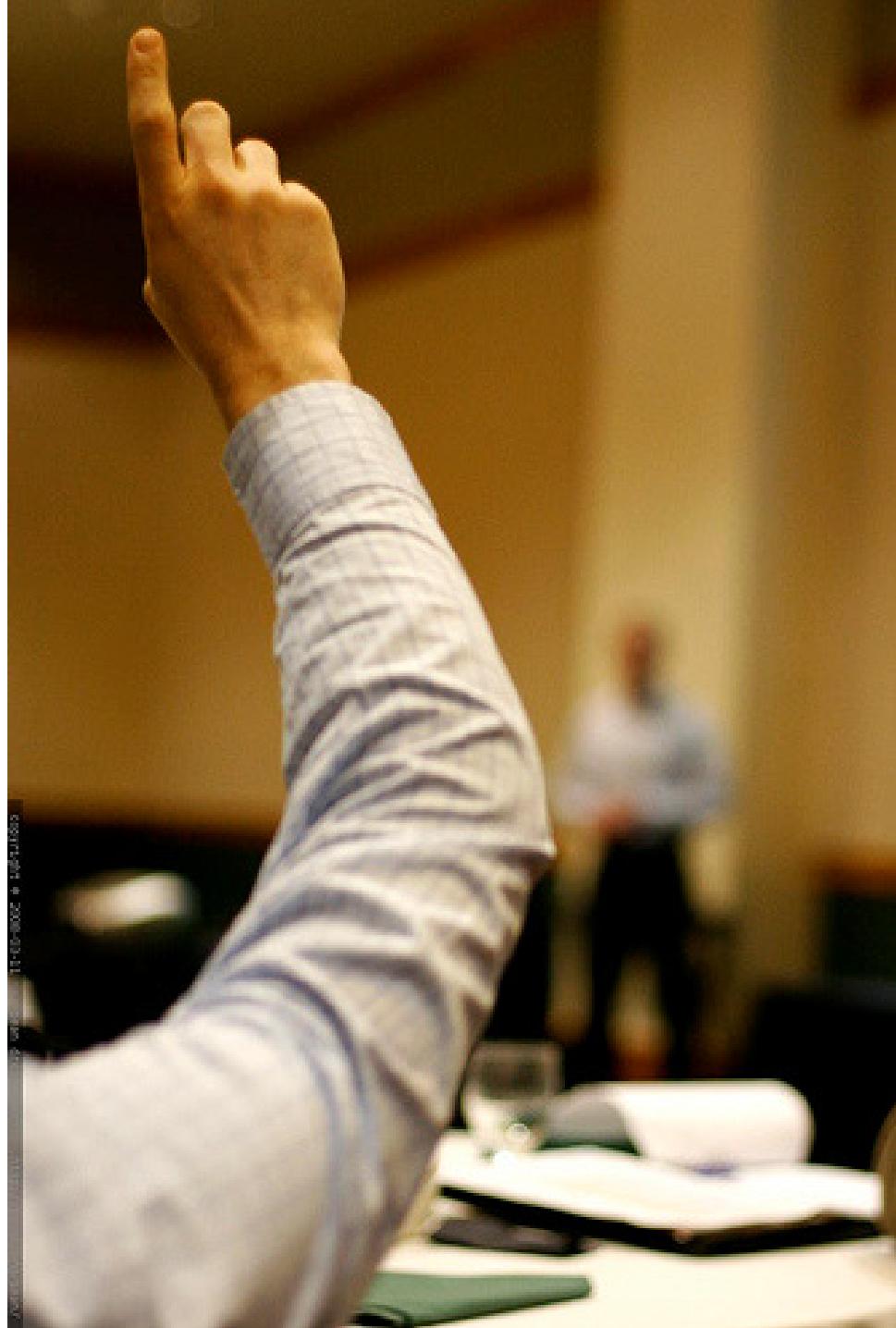




Monads

Skipped...

- Monads
- Category Theory
- Pattern Matching
- Algebraic Data Types
- Type Inference
- Hindley Miller
- ...



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Thank
You

Acknowledgements

- This presentation was supported by System One (as Research Day)
(<http://www.systemone.net/en/>) ... 20%
- This presentation was supported by sIT Solutions (for Developer Round Table)
(<http://www.s-itsolutions.at/>) ... 50%

www.code-cop.org

Links

- <http://alan.dipert.org/post/307586762/polyglot-folding-ruby-clojure-scala>
- <http://blog.tmorris.net/what-does-functional-programming-mean/>
- <http://blogs.tedneward.com/2010/03/23/How+To+And+Not+To+Give+A+Talk+On+F.aspx>
- <http://deadprogrammersociety.blogspot.com/2007/02/ruby-blocks-closures-and-continuations.html>
- http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Functional_programming
- <http://stackoverflow.com/questions/1112773/what-are-the-core-concepts-in-functional-programming>
- <http://www.defmacro.org/ramblings/fp.html>
- <http://www.ibm.com/developerworks/java/library/j-cbo3216/> (Continuations)
- <http://www.infoq.com/presentations/Functional-Languages-101>

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