

# Code Quality Assurance

(summary of all presentations)

Peter Kofler, ‘Code Cop’  
IBM, March 2012

• 562 •

• 564 •



*Onglet*

AL DISEÑO

# Peter Kofler

- Ph.D. (Appl. Math.)
- Professional Software Developer for 13 years
- Lead Developer at IBM
- “fanatic about code quality”



The opinions expressed here are my own and do not necessarily represent those of current or past employers.



# Tools of the Trade

Mindset/Books

Code Kata

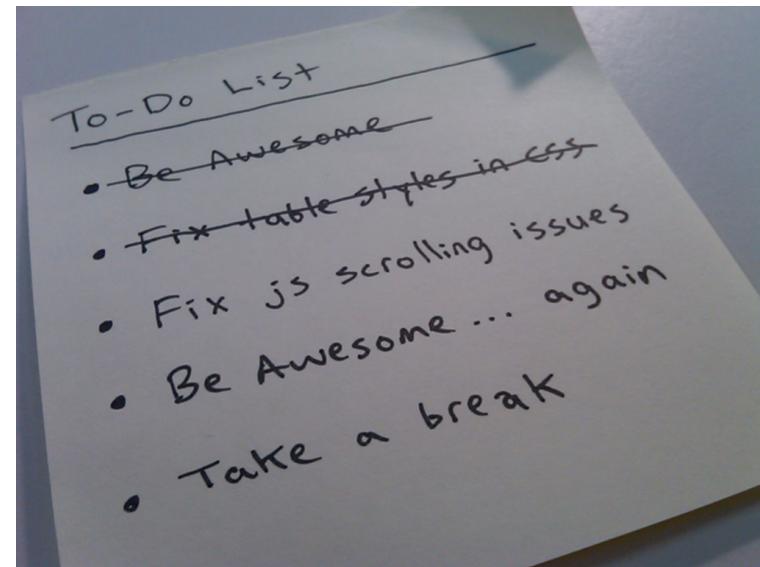
TDD/BDD

Code Coverage

Continuous Integration

Static Analysis

Code Review





# Zero-Defect Mindset (MSF)

Steve McConnell

# Code Complete

Deutsche Ausgabe der  
Second Edition

Microsoft



# Boy Scout Rule

b-a-q

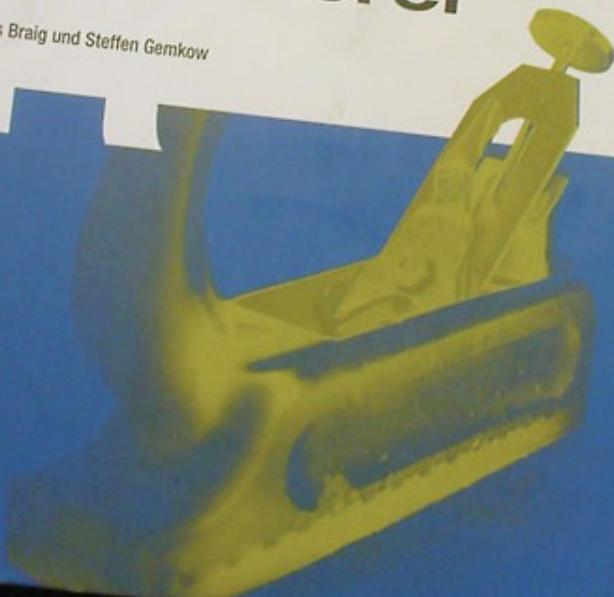
Andrew Hunt  
David Thomas

Mit einem Vorwort von  
Ward Cunningham

# Der Pragmatische Programmierer

Übersetzt von Andreas Braig und Steffen Gemkow

HANSER



Robert C. Martin  
("Uncle Bob")



Robert C. Martin Series

PRENTICE  
HALL

# Clean Code

A Handbook of Agile Software Craftsmanship

Foreword by James O. Coplien

Robert C. Martin

# Software Craftsmanship

FANATIC ABOUT CODE QUALITY

# Craftsmanship

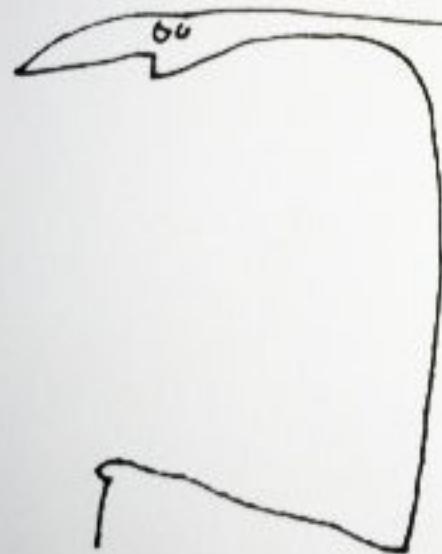


tboffy2007

# Engineering



Craftsmanship  
Over Crap



suddenly  
"passion"  
became  
a buzzword!

Mindset  
and  
Passion

# The Prime Factors Kata

# The Requirements.

- Write a class named “PrimeFactors” that has one static method: generate.
  - The generate method takes an integer argument and returns a List<Integer>.
  - That list contains the prime factors in numerical sequence.

*<http://butunclebob.com/Articles.UncleBob.ThePrimeFactorsKata>*

# Demo

# Keep the bar green to keep the code clean



# Unit Testing

- test individual units
- isolate each part
- show that the individual parts are correct
- regression testing
- sort of living documentation
- executed within a framework

*[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Unit\\_testing](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Unit_testing)*

The  
Pragmatic  
Programmers

# Pragmatic Unit Testing

*In Java with JUnit*

The Pragmatic Starter Kit - Volume II



Andrew Hunt David Thomas

# xUnit Frameworks

- e.g.
- Smalltalk - SUnit
- Java - JUnit, TestNG
- .NET - NUnit, Typemock
- C++ - CppUTest
- Groovy, PHP, Python, Ruby, Scala, etc.

*[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List\\_of\\_unit\\_testing\\_frameworks](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_unit_testing_frameworks)*



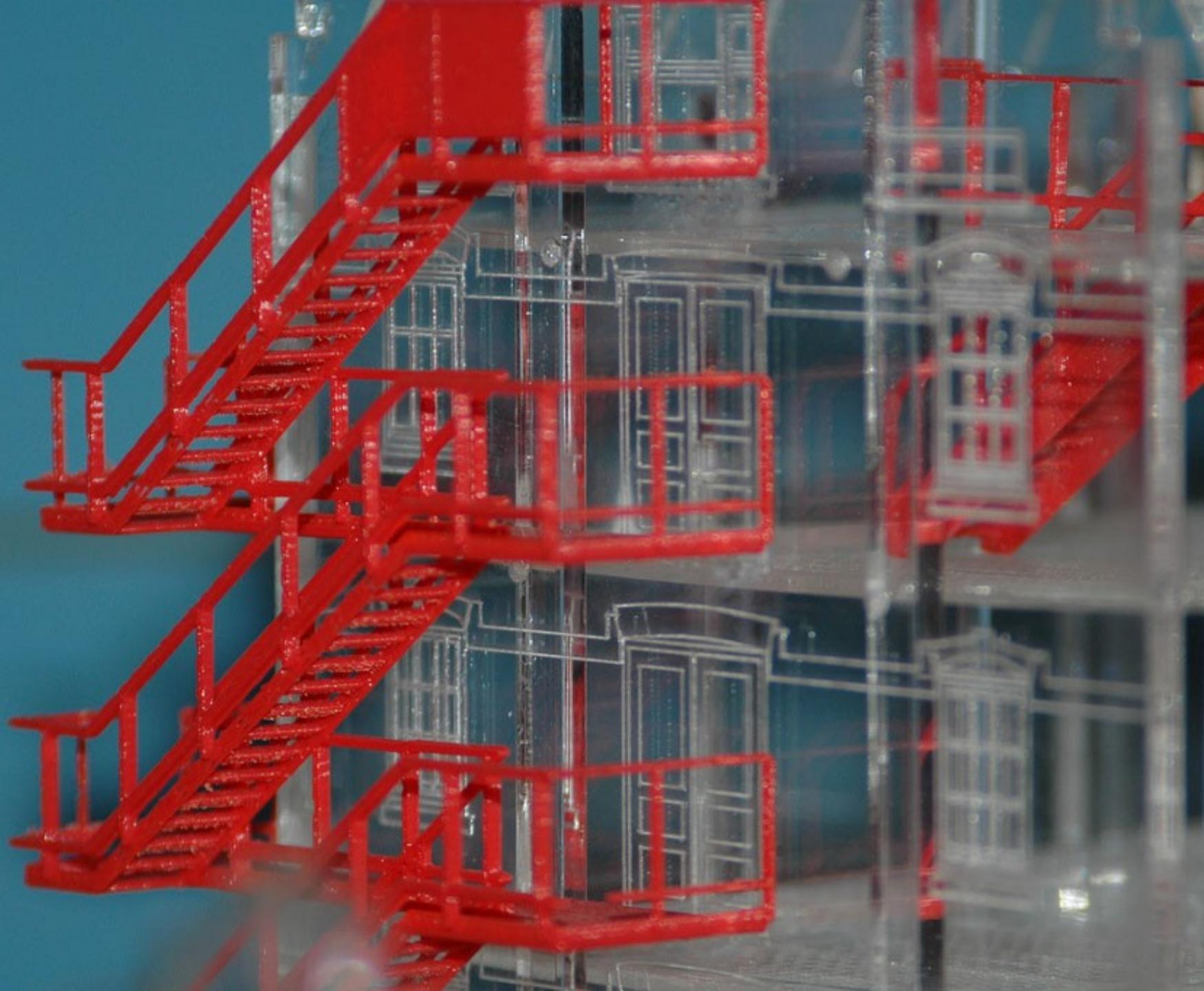
**TESTING**  
**I FIND YOUR LACK OF TESTS DISTURBING.**

# Test-Driven Development

- add a test
- run all tests and see if the new one fails
- write some code
- run all tests and see them succeed
- refactor code
- „Red Green Refactor“

*[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Test\\_Driven\\_Development](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Test_Driven_Development)*

A minute ago all  
their code worked





Erich Gamma  
Richard Helm  
Ralph Johnson  
John Vlissides

# Entwurfsmuster

Elemente wiederverwendbarer  
objektorientierter Software

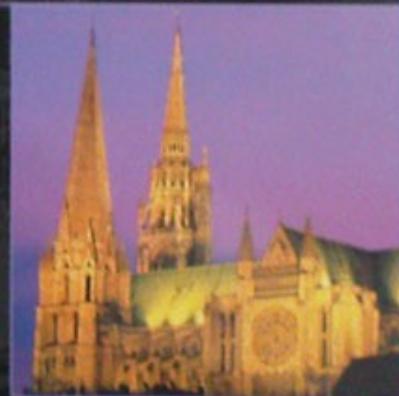
ADDISON-WESLEY

The Addison Wesley Signature Series

# TEST-DRIVEN DEVELOPMENT

BY EXAMPLE

KENT BECK



ISBN 3-8273-1602-8  
Werkstatt 2. Auflage  
EUROPAVERLAG AG

119

BDD  
is  
TDD  
“Done Right”

# Scenarios and Stories

- focus on behaviour  
(e.g. requirements are behaviour)
- full sentences
- expected behaviour **should**
- Use Arrange-Act-Assert in form of  
**Given-When-Then**

# The Prime Factors Kata (again)

# Demo

Testing is  
a mindset

You  
have to want it

٢٠١٤٢٩٣  
مكتبة الاعمال

خدمات مكتبة الاعمال

المجمع المترافق للعلوم  
الزياء | التاريخ | الرياضيات



# Code Coverage

comprehensiveness of tests

# Beware!

comprehensiveness ≠ quality!

**100%**  
**(What else?)**

# Some Code Coverage Tools

Java - EMMA, Cobertura, Clover

.NET - NCover, PartCover

C++ - Covtool, gcov

Ruby - rcov

commercial products

# Demo

# Demo



Daily Builds  
Nightly Builds

# Continuous Integration

# Continuous Integration

- Maintain a code repository
- Automate the build
- Make the build self-testing
- Everyone commits every day
- Every commit should be built
- Keep the build fast
- Everyone can see the results of the build

*[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Continuous\\_integration](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Continuous_integration)*

# Immediate Feedback and Early Warning

# YOU BROKE THE BUILD!

This is Agnes and she's none too pleased with you, Bub.  
You broke the build. You should have known that you were  
making breaking changes, but you checked them in anyway.



If you start using continuous integration, Agnes  
won't have to come back.

[www.YouBrokeTheBuild.com](http://www.YouBrokeTheBuild.com)

# Some CI Servers

Java - CruiseControl, Jenkins (Hudson)

.NET - TFS, CruiseControl.NET, Jenkins

C++ - Jenkins (Shell/Make)

Ruby - CruiseControl.rb

commercial products - TeamCity, ALA

*The Addison Wesley Signature Series*

# CONTINUOUS INTEGRATION

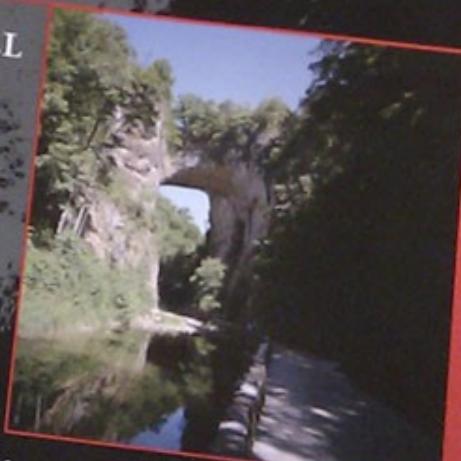
RELIABLE SOFTWARE  
TEST, AND DEPLOYMENT

JEZ H.  
DAVIS

PAUL M. DUVALL  
WITH  
STEVE MATYAS  
ANDREW GLOVER

*The Addison Wesley Signature Series*

IMPROVING SOFTWARE QUALITY  
AND REDUCING RISK



*Forewords by Martin Fowler and Paul Julius*

A MARTIN FOWLER SIGNATURE BOOK  
*Martin*



# Good Enough?

# Demo



# Check What?

- Lexical analysis
  - naming, coding conventions, design idioms
- Flow/path analysis
  - null-pointer, dead code (conditional)
- Dependency analysis
  - architectural/design flaws
- Verification
  - mathematical proof of correctness

# Some Static Analysis Tools

Java - Checkstyle, Findbugs, PMD

.NET - FxCop, (ReSharper, NDepend)

C++ - (Sp)Lint

Ruby - Roodi, Dust, Flog, Saikuro

commercial products

# Good Enough?

# Demo

# Some Code Review Tools

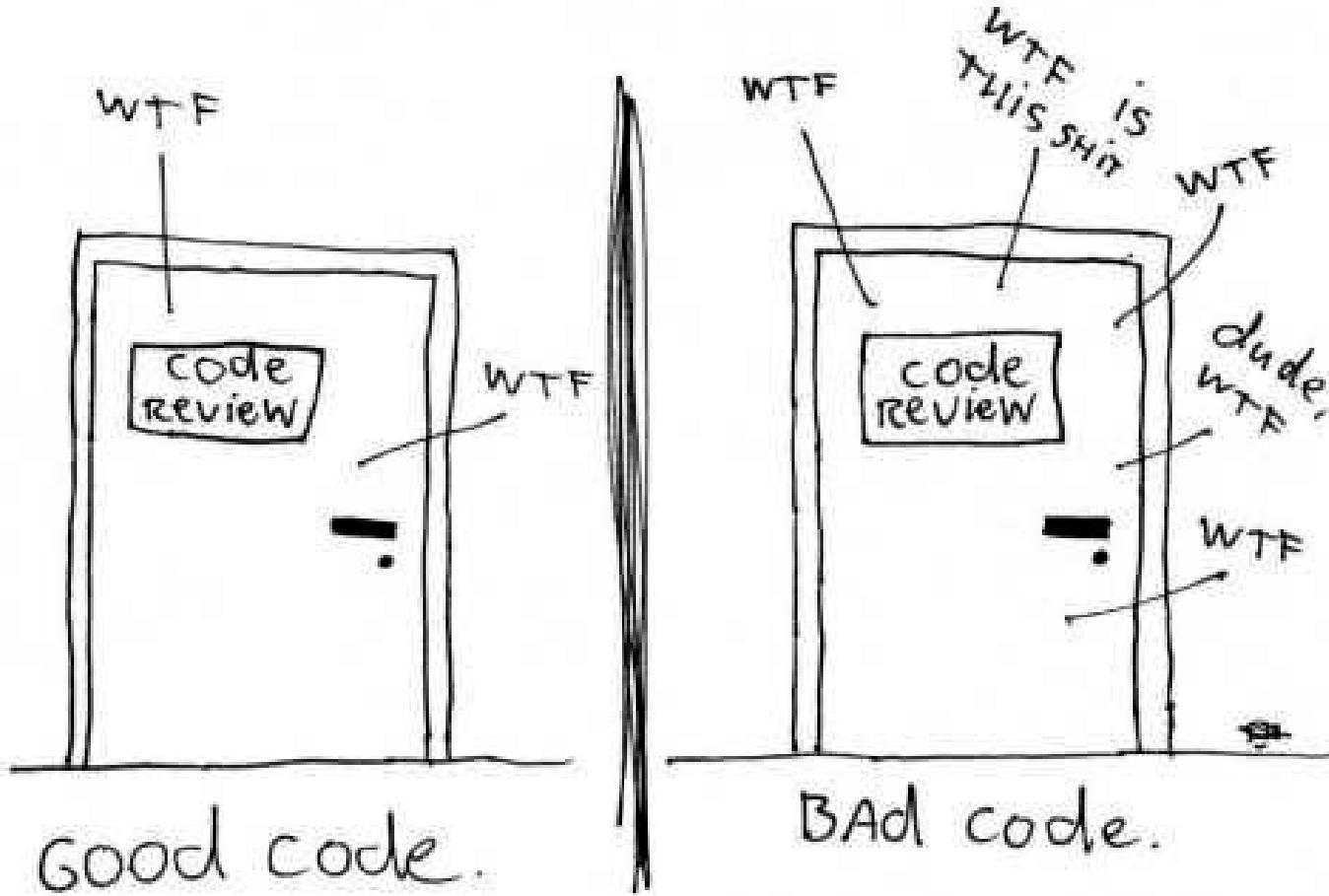
Your peer (Pair Programming)

Your version control system

Your IDE (e.g. ReviewClipse)

commercial products

# The ONLY VALID MEASUREMENT OF Code QUALITY: WTFs/minute



# Good Enough? (Probably Not)

# Lessons Learned

(!) Boy Scout Rule

(!) Do TDD/BDD

(!) Use the Tools  
(Coverage, CI, Static Analysis)

Thank  
You

[www.code-cop.org](http://www.code-cop.org)

@codecopkofler

# Links #1

## Mindset

- <http://codebetter.com/blogs/darrell.norton/archive/2003/12/03/4222.aspx>
- [http://www.sqnz.org.nz/documents/ShipHappens/Software%20Quality%20Group%20Presentation\\_frame.htm](http://www.sqnz.org.nz/documents/ShipHappens/Software%20Quality%20Group%20Presentation_frame.htm) (Zero-Defect Mindset)
- <http://pragprog.com/the-pragmatic-programmer>
- [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fixing\\_Broken\\_Windows](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fixing_Broken_Windows)
- [http://programmer.97things.oreilly.com/wiki/index.php/The\\_Boy\\_Scout\\_Rule](http://programmer.97things.oreilly.com/wiki/index.php/The_Boy_Scout_Rule)

## Software Craftsmanship

- [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Software\\_craftsmanship](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Software_craftsmanship)
- [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Robert\\_Cecil\\_Martin](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Robert_Cecil_Martin)
- <http://vikashzrati.wordpress.com/2009/11/18/dissecting-software-craftsmanship/>
- <http://clean-code-developer.de/>

# Links #2

## Kata

- [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kata\\_\(programming\)](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kata_(programming))
- <http://butunclebob.com/ArticleS.UncleBob.ThePrimeFactorsKata>
- <http://hg.code-cop.org/primefactors/> (Kata Source Code)

## Unit Test

- [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Unit\\_testing](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Unit_testing)
- <http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/XUnit>
- [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List\\_of\\_unit\\_testing\\_frameworks](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_unit_testing_frameworks)

## TDD

- [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Test\\_Driven\\_Development](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Test_Driven_Development)

## BDD

- [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Behavior\\_Driven\\_Development](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Behavior_Driven_Development)
- <http://dannorth.net/introducing-bdd/>

# Links #3

## **Code Coverage**

- [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Code\\_coverage](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Code_coverage)
- <http://www.ibm.com/developerworks/java/library/j-cq01316/>

## **Continuous Integration**

- [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Continuous\\_integration](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Continuous_integration)
- <http://www.codinghorror.com/blog/archives/000818.html>
- <http://www.stevemcconnell.com/ieeesoftware/bpo4.htm>
- <http://www.joelonsoftware.com/articles/fog0000000023.html>
- <http://jenkins-ci.org/>

## **Static Code Analysis**

- [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Static\\_code\\_analysis](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Static_code_analysis)
- [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List\\_of\\_tools\\_for\\_static\\_code\\_analysis](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_tools_for_static_code_analysis)

# CC Images

- spray face: <http://www.flickr.com/photos/iangallagher/4115047191/>
- Judge Dredd: <http://www.flickr.com/photos/eldave/6169431454/>
- broken egg: <http://www.flickr.com/photos/nickwheeleroz/2475011402/>
- broken windows: <http://www.flickr.com/photos/sketchglass/4281424410/>
- shoe maker: <http://www.flickr.com/photos/tbatty/1450209613/>
- factory: <http://www.flickr.com/photos/94693506@Noo/4643248587/>
- passion: <http://gapingvoid.com/2011/03/29/suddenly-passion/>
- red-green: <http://www.flickr.com/photos/30830597@N08/3630649274/>
- Darth Vader: <http://rubystammtisch.at/>
- covered car: <http://www.flickr.com/photos/paulk/3166328163/>
- works: <http://www.codinghorror.com/blog/archives/000818.html>
- Agnes: <http://www.youbrokethebuild.com/>
- microscope: <http://www.flickr.com/photos/gonzales2010/8632116/>
- questions: <http://www.flickr.com/photos/seandreilinger/2326448445/>